

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

In re

CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK  
(SKATTEFORVALTNINGEN) TAX  
REFUND SCHEME LITIGATION

MASTER DOCKET

18-md-2865 (LAK)

This document relates to all cases.

**DEFENDANTS' RULE 44.1 NOTICE OF INTENT TO RAISE  
ISSUES OF FOREIGN LAW**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 44.1, and Pretrial Order No. 36, Paragraph 4, Defendants John van Merkenstijn, III, Elizabeth van Merkenstijn, Azalea Pension Plan, Basalt Ventures LLC Roth 401(K) Plan, Bernina Pension Plan, Bernina Pension Plan Trust, Michelle Investments Pension Plan, Omineca Pension Plan, Omineca Trust, Remece Investments LLC Pension Plan, Starfish Capital Management LLC Roth 401(K) Plan, Tarvos Pension Plan, Voojo Productions LLC Roth 401(K) Plan, Xiphias LLC Pension Plan, Richard Markowitz, Jocelyn Markowitz, Avanix Management LLC Roth 401(K) Plan, Batavia Capital Pension Plan, Calypso Investments Pension Plan, Cavus Systems LLC Roth 401(K) Plan, Hadron Industries LLC Roth 401(K) Plan, RJM Capital Pension Plan, RJM Capital Pension Plan Trust, Routt Capital Pension Plan, Routt Capital Trust, Robert Klugman, RAK Investment Trust, Aerovane Logistics LLC Roth 401K Plan, Edgepoint Capital LLC Roth 401K Plan, Headsail Manufacturing LLC Roth 401K Plan, The Random Holdings 401K Plan, The Stor Capital Consulting LLC 401K Plan, and Michael Ben-Jacob (collectively, "Defendants") in the above-captioned action, by and through the undersigned counsel, hereby identify the issues of foreign law they intend to raise.

Defendants intend to raise issues of Danish law, including those set forth in the declarations of Kasper Bech Pilgaard (dated June 11, 2019 (ECF No. 139), April 27, 2022 (ECF No. 801), and June 27, 2022 (ECF No. 838)) and Anders Ørgaard (dated November 22, 2021 (ECF No. 802) and June 24, 2022 (ECF No. 839)). These issues include:

- 1) The Danish statute of limitations, including the inquisitorial procedure and investigative obligation (Ørgaard Decl., Nov. 22, 2021, ECF No. 802 at ¶¶ 12–35; Ørgaard Decl., June 24, 2022, ECF No. 839 at ¶¶ 5–19, 21, 23–25; Pilgaard Decl., April 27, 2022, ECF No. 801 at ¶ 101, 141–145).
- 2) Ownership and administration of dividend withholding tax collected by Skatteforvaltningen (“SKAT”) and assessment of dividend income and tax by SKAT (Pilgaard Decl., June 11, 2019, ECF No. 139 at ¶¶ 29–46; Pilgaard Decl., April 27, 2022, ECF No. 801 at ¶¶ 41–58, 110–117; Pilgaard Decl., June 27, 2022, ECF No. 838 at ¶¶ 66–68).
- 3) Danish law regarding beneficial ownership of dividends (Pilgaard Decl., April 27, 2022, ECF No. 801 at ¶¶ 146–203; Pilgaard Decl., June 27, 2022, ECF No. 838 at ¶¶ 5–18, 84–86, 95–106).
- 4) The inapplicability of the civil law principle of *nemo dat* to ownership of securities under Danish law (Pilgaard Decl., June 27, 2022, ECF No. 838 at ¶¶ 87–94).
- 5) Danish law regarding taxation of derivatives.
- 6) Whether SKAT is the same legal entity as the Kingdom of Denmark or the Danish Ministry of Finance (Pilgaard Decl., April 27, 2022, ECF No. 801 at ¶¶ 13–54).
- 7) Whether SKAT is entitled to bring these claims on behalf of the Kingdom of Denmark under Danish law (Pilgaard Decl., April 27, 2022, ECF No. 801 at ¶¶ 52–54, 59–61).

Dated: May 31, 2024  
New York, New York

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